## Climate Attitudes & Engagement

Cara Pike, Climate Access May 2018



CLIMATE ACCESS HOME WHO WE ARE SERVICES PROJECTS NETWORK RESOURCES BLOG Q



#### Charting the path for climate communicators in 2018

BLOGS

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## SAN FRANCISCO

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VISUALIZING SEA-LEVEL RISE AND CLIMATE SOLUTIONS

What factor has the most influence in how we think about global warming and our motivation to act to reduce carbon emissions?

- a) potential to save money on energy costs
- b) awareness that the 400 ppm threshold has been passed

c) what our family and friends think

## Where does climate change rank in a list of 21 policy priority areas?

#### 18<sup>th</sup> out of 20 issue areas

What percentage of Americans feel we can successfully address climate change?

Just 6% say humans can reduce global warming and that we'll do so successfully.

47% say we could reduce global warming, but it's unclear whether we will do what's necessary.

Do millennials worry about climate change more or less than non-millennials? **More** 

Are millennials more or less likely than older generations to view themselves as environmentalists?





## Are people with **higher levels of science literacy** more concerned about climate change?

#### Yes & No

## CLIMATE COMMUNICATION BARRIERS



#### Distance Polarization Fatalism Efficacy Equity



## CLIMATE FRAMING – RULES OF THUMB



Meet People Where They're At

**Position** as "Here-Now-Us"

Bridge from Impacts to Solutions

Leverage uncertainty

**Illustrate** benefits of action



#### FRAMING **Connect Around Shared Values**



**Economic:** Leadership: Cost savings and Responsibility, avoidance, new legacy, opportunities, **SPOTLIGHT:** pragmatism. affordability. Making the Case for **Climate Actions** Stewardship: **Progress:** Innovation,

Well-being: Health, fairness

and inclusion, security.



cutting edge, can-do in face of adversity.

Saving on principle, health, sustainability.





## FRAMING

#### Communicate Visually

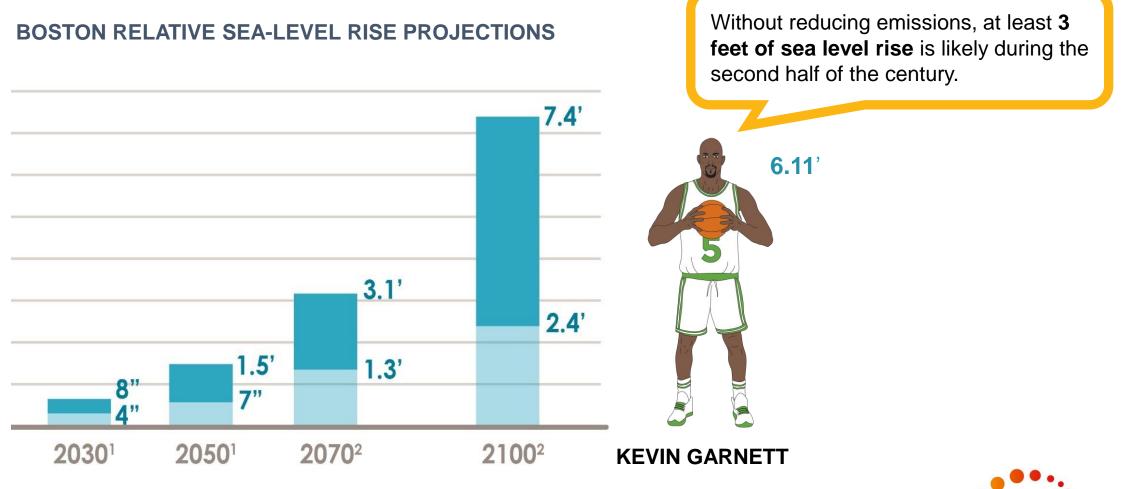
- Use visuals creatively to make data more accessible
- Provide first person
   perspectives
- Illustrations have a broader reach

3,200 LOCAL GREEN JOBS WERE CREATED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2015 IN VANCOUVER THANKS TO ITS GREENEST CITY ACTION PLAN.





#### GREATER AMOUNTS OF SEA LEVEL RISE





#### Co-explore risks and responses – listen don't prescribe



### GAME OF FLOODS County of Marin

https://www.marincounty.org/depts/cd/divisions/planning/csmart-sea-level-rise/game-of-floods



#### Develop peer-based outreach strategies



CLIMATE READY BOSTON LEADERS PROGRAM

• City of Boston

ClimateAccess

https://www.boston.gov/departments/environment/climate-ready-boston-leaders-program

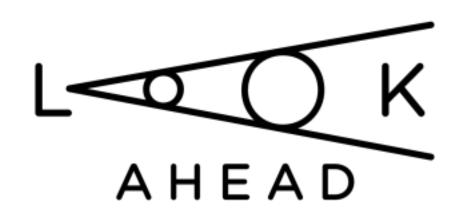
Encourage active partnerships







Create an experience of change







Tap citizen science and the arts





Leverage trusted messengers and the power of dialogue to overcome partisan divides





#### Focusing the Ask



Alliance for Climate Education



Create metrics, Track & share often





## GOAL

## OBJECTIV E

- 1. What is the big-picture goal you are trying to achieve?
- 2. What are the near-term steps that can be taken to achieve your goal?



### DECISION-MAKER

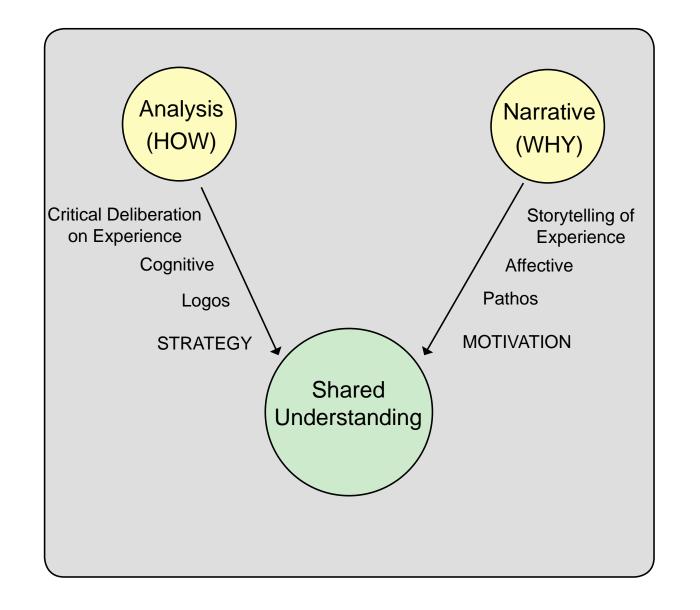
## INFLUENCER /AUDIENCE

3. Who are the decision makers in a position to help you achieve your objective?

4. Who is the constituency that can influence your decision-maker?



## APPLIED FRAMING







PROMOTE DEVELOPMENT AND A HIGH QUALITY OF LIFE



POWER STRONG COMMUNITIES

TURN WASTE INTO OPPORTUNITY









MAKE AND SAVE MONEY THROUGH ENERGY INNOVATION



BUILD STRONG ECONOMIES CREATE LASTING JOBS



IMPROVE AFFORDABILITY

#### **SPOTLIGHT** STRATEGIC FRAMING: Vital Communities (Community Energy Managers Network)

Climate



## VALUES & CONCERNS

## CHALLENGE

CHOICE

OPPORTUNITY

5. What are your audience's core values and concerns?

□ What is the cost of inaction?

□ What actions will help achieve your vision?

What benefits can you expect and do they outweigh the costs?



## MEASUREMENT

7. What is your engagement strategy?

8. What are your "SMART" (specific, measurable, audience-focused, realistic, and time-bound) criteria for success?

- How will you measure?
- How will you adjust iteratively based on what you learn?



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Thank you!