# Legal Aspects of Adaptation to Rising Waters and Storm Surge

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### On Board of:

Resilient Design Institute

### Some relevant projects:

- Pattonsburg, MO
- Valmyer, IL
- Mississippi Coast
- New Orleans, LA

Short essay – Developing Sustainable Visions for Post-Catastrophe Communities in <u>Sustainability in the Global</u> <u>City: Myth and Practice</u> edited by Cindy Isenhour et. al. (Cambridge University Press) to be published 2014.

### Counsel for:

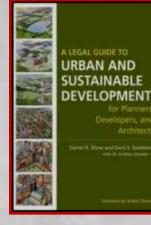
### **EcoDistricts**

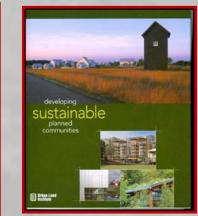


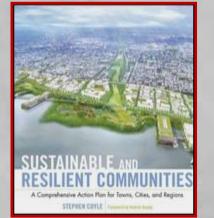


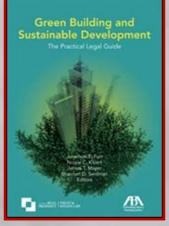
### World Green Building Council

#### CONGRESS FOR THE NEW URBANISM









### Eco-industrial Strategies

ENLIQUESS STALLEST & FUTUR SCHOOL DEVELOPMENT AND THE EXPERIMENT



"Come gather round people wherever you roam, and admit that the waters around you have grown." -Bob Dylan

> Climate change is more than rising water; adaptation will include adapting to wildfires, drought, heat waves, tornados, mud slides etc.

# Hardening and Renourishment

- Liability for failure
- Increased impacts
- Holdouts
- Tax districts
- Maintenance (duty?)
- Impact of regulations (accommodation)
  - Townhouses
  - Commercial
  - Disadvantaged communities



### Soft Environmental Adaptation



- Property lines
- Effectiveness
- Change in value
- Maintenance

# Retreat

- Challenges
  - Social equity
  - Source of funds
  - Limitations of condemnation
  - Planning and private rights (BK)
- Infrastructure
- Road
  - Duty to maintain vs. abandonment
  - Michigan rural roads
  - Elevation
  - Ped access
  - Water access



# Retreat

- Water/Sewer/Electric
  - Tariffs
  - Distributed
  - Septic
  - Smart Growth Conflicts
- Lights
- Services
- Fire and emergency
- Garbage
- Police
- School bus
- Restrictions on new construction
- Moving a community



## General



- Transparency: Resilience
  Plan of Town of Guilford,
  Connecticut
- New lines
  - Expanding marshes
  - Shifting private/public lines
  - Moving flood zones

