#### Local Solutions: Northeast Climate Change Preparedness Conference

### TRACK: COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT & COMMUNICATION

THIS SESSION:

## CULTIVATING LEADERSHIP: BUILDING SOCIAL CAPITAL IN YOUR COMMUNITY

#### Speakers

#### Paul Markowitz -

Community Energy Program Manager, Efficiency Vermont

#### James Gruber -

Core Faculty, Department of Environmental Studies, Antioch University New England

#### Focus of this Session

Approaches for building social capital and adaptive leadership at the local level.



#### Following Sessions for this Track

#### Today...

 3:15 Collaborating for Resilience: Reaching the Most Vulnerable Populations

#### Tomorrow...

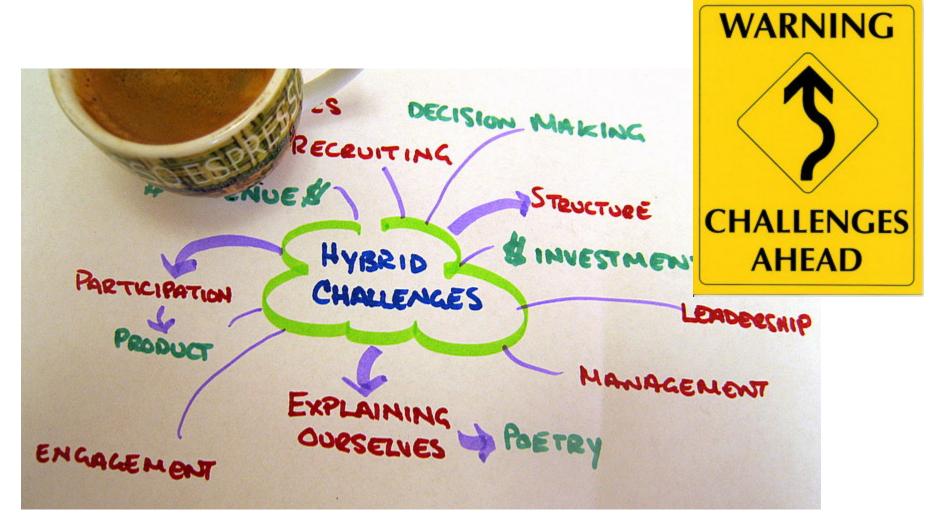
- 8:30 Reaching Beyond the Usual Suspect
- 10:15 Getting the Message Out
- 2:15 Motivating Community Behavior

#### During this Session We will...

- Why Involve the Public- NRC Research
- Basic Points About Stakeholder Involvement

- Role of Stakeholders in the National Climate Assessment - Adaptation Process
- Successful Approaches & Examples for Engaging Stakeholders and the Community

## Challenges of Involving Numerous Stakeholders and the Public



#### Why involve stakeholders and the public?

 What are the goals of public participation and involvement?



#### Goals of Public Participation

 Key Concepts from the National Research Council (NRC) 2008 Report:

"Public Participation in Environmental Assessment and Decision Making"



#### Goals of participation

- Improve quality
- Improve legitimacy
- Improve capacity of environmental assessment and decisions



#### **Improve Quality**

- Drawing on local knowledge to improve decision making.
- By a public process that...
  - Identifies values, interests, and concerns of all who are interested in or might be affected by the process or decisions
  - Uses the best available knowledge
  - Incorporates new information, methods, and concerns

#### Improve Legitimacy

- By fostering legitimate and equitable decision making by...
  - A process that is seen by the interested and affected parties as fair and competent

A process that follows the governing laws

and regulations



#### **Improve Capacity**

- By increasing resilience, adaptive capacity, and social capital by...
  - Engaging the public with vetted data on severe weather trends and best available climate change science
  - Fostering inter-town/region/watershedwide understanding, trust, and collaboration to increase resilience to stormwater risks
  - Developing widely shared understanding of the issues and decision challenges

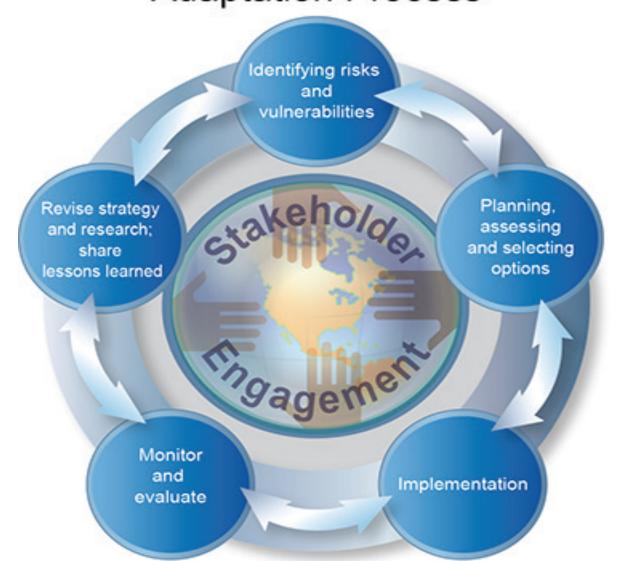
#### Stakeholder Involvement Tips

- Think expansively about what a stakeholder is
- Involve them early and often key to stakeholder ownership/buy-in
- Be clear about role of stakeholders at onset
- Explore multiple pathways for stakeholder involvement
- Give feedback to stakeholders on how their input has been used
- Match stakeholder engagement method with informational needs
- Be clear on what you want to get out of the process and get the right stakeholder mix

#### Stakeholder Involvement Tips

- "Collaborative leadership" and effective "stakeholder involvement" are closely linked
  - Open yourself up to letting go of full control of decisions/ outcomes
  - Trusting the process will lead to better results
  - It's okay not to know where your process is going
  - Explore personally what it means to be a collaborative leader

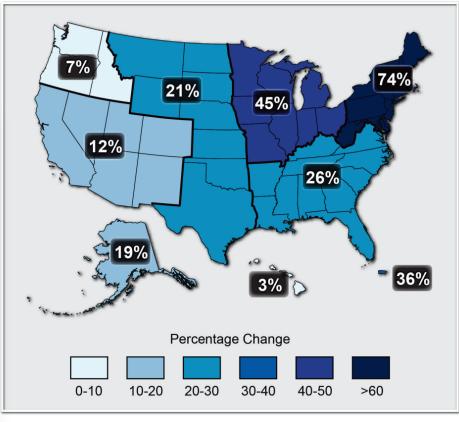
## National Climate Assessment Report 2013 Adaptation Process



#### Identifying Risks and Opportunities

Percentage Change in Very Heavy Precipitation





#### Planning, Assessing, and Selecting Options



#### Implementation





#### Monitor and Evaluate



## Revise Strategy and Research and Share Lessons Learned



#### **Application Activity: Mind Map**

# Successful Approaches and Examples for Engaging Stakeholders and the Community.

#### Q and A

#### Thank You

Paul and Jim